

Задание для учащихся 11 классов

I. Чтение

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски **A-F** частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами **1-7**. Одна из частей в списке **1-7** лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Health Advice for Travellers

Doctors tend to be poor educators; we have depressingly little to show for our efforts to educate the general public on even such a clear-cut issue as the effects of cigarette smoking on health. How much more difficult, then is it for doctors to provide large numbers of departing travellers with detailed information and effective advice for their trip when the usual forum for doing so is a single, hurried consultation, just before departure. There are limits to what can be achieved in or should be expected from a medical consultation **A**_____, even when the doctor is well-informed about the subject, and the traveller is receptive, has a perfect memory, and is good at doing what he or she is told.

What kind of advice should travelers receive? A list of rules and instructions **B**_____ carries the implication that travellers are incapable of understanding the principles involved, are not interested, or do not 'need' to know. **C**_____ advice offered on such condescending terms is seldom followed for long. The best advice is not a list of dos and don'ts, but a clear, rational explanation from which a conclusion is obvious.

D_____, we have studiously avoided giving advice to consult a doctor without stating the reason for doing so. 'Consult your doctor' is a useful formula to enable advice-givers to avoid difficult issues, but is a particularly unhelpful one when it relates to a problem which may arise abroad. **E**_____ to find a doctor in a remote place. Some 85% of the world's population have never seen a doctor, and never will. Advice for travellers must take account of the fact that travellers to many parts of the world will be **F**_____.

1. It is hardly surprising that
2. But despite this
3. Throughout this book
4. In the same position
5. Given without explanation or justifications
6. It is not easy
7. Under the best of circumstances

A	B	C	D	E	F

II. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведенные ниже тексты. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 1-7, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 1-7..

Teen Spending

- 1 A large-scale research _____ by advertisers on spending **DO**
2 habits of _____ teenagers. It has come up with some **TODAY**
3 fascinating results. Girls across Europe _____ in age from **RANGE**
15 to 18 were interviewed. The researchers discovered that
these girls want to be successful and sophisticated and are
willing to spend to achieve the look they want – when they
have the money, that is!

Exams

- Now look here. Whatever your personal opinion about exams,
4 there is no way you can avoid _____. They are, at best, a **THEY**
5 necessary evil but very much a part of our _____. Tests and **LIFE**
6 examinations are given not only a _____ learning abilities but **STUDENT**
7 also to see how well a particular subject _____. **LEARN**

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 8-13, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 8-13.

JOGGING

- 8 Slow, relaxed, running is an excellent exercise for **CONTINUE**
cardiovascular fitness and weight control. It requires no special
skill, little expenditure, and can be done almost anywhere. But
9 excessive jogging, especially on hard surface, can result in
10 to the joints and muscles. Regular jogging also tends to **INJURE**
shorten and muscles because movements take place **TIGHT**
11 through a restricted range and are repeated many times. This makes
12 it important to perform stretching exercises to maintain the **FLEXIBLE**
13 of the muscles most at risk. To get the greatest benefit and **MINIMUM**
the risks, it is best to increase yourdistance slowly, by **WEEK**
no more than 10-20 per cent every two weeks.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 14-20. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 14-20, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Укажите номер выбранного вами варианта ответа.

What do trees do? They bind together hillside soil and reduce erosion **14**_____to run-off. Besides **15**_____ a source of food and income-earning products, forests function as natural 'gene banks' and as a veritable virtual **16**_____ of biodiversity. Products from trees, shrubs, forests and bush lands provide a source of nutrition **17**_____ingredients for medicines. Trees **18**_____ provide shade to cattle and crops, leaves and pods provide fodder and the wood serves as fuel or is used for construction activities. They slow the wind and **19** _____it from fields, protecting the crops and reducing erosion. They can also be grown as cash crop for fruits, oil, timber, latex and gum **20**_____. Trees help recycle nutrients from deep in the soil to the surface – nitrogen fixing trees act as natural fertilizers by absorbing nitrogen from the atmosphere and fixing it in the soil.

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 14 | 1) thanks | 2) because | 3) in view | 4) due |
| 15 | 1) to provide | 2) they provide | 3) providing | 4) provision |
| 16 | 1) pot | 2) pool | 3) fund | 4) purse |
| 17 | 1) as well as | 2) including | 3) except | 4) omitting |
| 18 | 1) fundamentally | 2) basically | 3) radically | 4) essentially |
| 19 | 1) deflect | 2) bounce | 3) discourage | 4) reflect |
| 20 | 1) to the point | 2) to name a few | 3) to the same extent | 4) to say the least |